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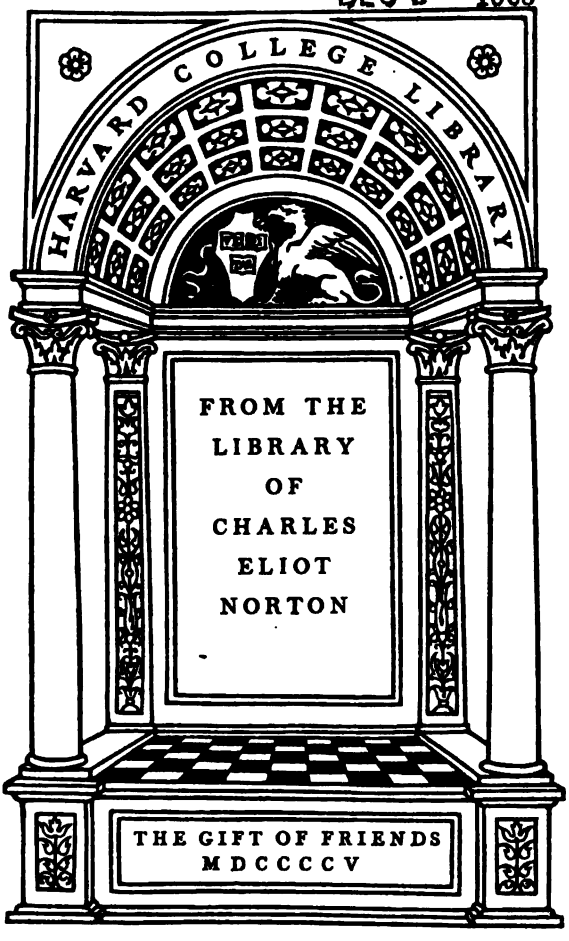

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THE CHRONOLOGY

OF THE

CATHEDRAL CHURCHES

OF FRANCE

By Barr Ferree

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NOTE.

THE accompanying pages form the fourth part of a series of papers on "French Cathedrals" which the author is contributing to the *Architectural Record* of New York. The part which is here reprinted consists of a chronological summary of the history of all the cathedral churches of France. So far as the author is aware, this is the first attempt to bring together, in one general view, all these churches, whether they are now cathedral, were so in past times, or were temporiarily used as such. The utmost pains has been taken to make the list as full and as accurate as possible, and every available authority has been consulted for the dates given. The tables would doubtless have gained much had less condensation been used, but appearing in the pages of a Magazine it was necessary to restrict the tabular matter to the briefest enumeration.

In preparing these tables it should, perhaps, be added, that all reference to the dates of glass and of tombs or of other monuments have been omitted from specific reference. Both these furnish most valuable data for chronological purposes, but reference to them in the tables would have required more room than could have been given to the subject. Dates of furniture, as choir screens, choir wood work and the like, have been omitted for the same reason.

The present pamphlet has been reprinted in separate form for distribution among archæologists, with the hope that those familiar with the histories of the cathedrals will correct any errors in the tables or refer the author to such works as will enable him to modify it wherever necessary. The author trusts most earnestly, therefore that those to whom this pamphlet is sent, and those into whose hands it may fall will render him every assistance in his effort to prepare an entirely trustworthy chronology of the cathedrals of France.

231 Broadway, New York.

THE CHRONOLOGY

OF THE

CATHEDRAL CHURCHES

OF FRANCE

I.

N the accompanying tables an attempt has been made to arrange in a condensed form a chronological history of all the cathedral churches of France. It not only undertakes to tell what part of each edifice was built in each century, but it also shows the more important structural events connected with each building. It thus includes a record of parts that no longer exist, but which form an integral and invaluable portion of the life history of every church. The record begins with the eleventh century, save in the case of such cathedrals as were built prior to that time and which have survived to the present day. These buildings are few in number. The ravages of the barbarians, the Huns pressing in from the East, the Normans coming down from the North, and the Saracens from the South combined, with the insufficient methods of construction, to remove almost every church and every edifice of any sort well before the tenth century. The early histories of the cathedrals are filled with legends of buildings and rebuildings, epochs of decay and of destruction, often many times repeated, but of these almost legendary structures scarce anything has survived. And so, because the records of these early buildings are incomplete, because the facts in themselves are of small value and are without any bearing on the present edifices, all reference to them has been omitted, save where actual remains have survived. As the eleventh century marks the beginnings of the building era that culminated in the thirteenth, and as the life history of nearly every cathedral may be accurately dated from that time onward, it affords a convenient and decisive epoch from which to begin our histories.

The tables, as has been said, comprise a chronological summary of all the cathedral churches of France. It thus includes:

(1). All the present cathedrals of France.

(2). All churches which have had the rank of cathedral at any time in their history, but which are not now cathe-

drals in the proper ecclesiastical sense of the word.

(3). All churches once cathedral, now destroyed or in ruins, but including only those dating from the eleventh century or later.

(4). Temporary cathedrals.

(5). Churches which replaced former cathedrals, to which they are, in a sense, successors, but which never themselves had that rank.

It needs but a glance for the reader to grasp the fact that the number of churches given in these pages far exceeds the number of cities, and is thus greatly in excess of the number of sees. These, it should be premised, are based upon the exhaustive *Series Episcopo·um* of Gams.* This list includes all the episcopal sees actually established in France, but it does not include the bishopric of Bourg, which existed for a few years only, and which has been included in the tables. On the other hand no notice is taken of many primitive sees existing before the eleventh century and which have not survived to later times. Thus the primitive see of Noyon is not mentioned, though it is known to have been located at Vermand, the identity of which is sometimes given as the city of S. Quentin, sometimes as a small village near that city. And it should be further noted that the cathedrals described here are those of France proper alone; the cathedrals of Corsica and the outlying possessions of France, whose bishops form part of the French hierarchy, are omitted. Nor is any mention made of the bishopric of Bethlehem (French *Bethléem*), that most singular of all episcopal sees, a bishop without land or people or church, that found refuge in Clamecy, a small village of the Nivernais, after expulsion from the Holy Land, and where a whole series of bishops succeeded each other until 1778.

The large number of edifices listed as cathedrals arises from several causes. In many cities the primitive cathedral was succeeded by a later building with a different name, and frequently on a different site. Even where these buildings have not survived to the eleventh century their names have been included, because this change of name and of location is an interesting fact in the history of the later building, whose history, indeed, would be incomplete without some reference to it. A number of cities had, further, two actual cathedrals at one and the same time, or rather two cathedral churches each with the rank of cathedral, each having its own body of canons and its individual chapter, but with a single bishop. Such was the case with Besançon, Toulouse, S. Lizier, or, to call it by its ancient Episcopal name, Conserans, and Autun. The cathedral of S. Dié comprises two churches, S. Dié and Notre Dame, connected by a cloister. More striking was the case of the cities of Sisteron and Forcalquier, in which the church of the latter city was recognized as co-cathedral with the mother cathedral of Sisteron, having, in 1061, been given a provost and chapter of its own by Bishop Gérard Caprerius of Sisteron. In all these cities one church finally became sole cathedral. In Besançon the cathedral of S. Étienne was destroyed in 1674, leaving S. Jean sole cathedral; in S. Lizier the cathedral of S. Marie de la Sède lost its rank of cathedral in 1667, after which date the church of S. Lizier became sole cathedral; the church of S. Jacques of Toulouse is not mentioned as cathedral in a charter of Louis VII., and the supremacy of the cathedral of S. Étienne is therefore dated from that time; in Autun, S. Nazaire ceased to be cathedral jointly with S. Lazare in 1770, and eight years later was demolished, save a single chapel. No one generally applicable reason for such double cathedrals appears to be known. In the case of S. Lizier, however, M. Jules de Lahondès has suggested, and with much apparent probability, that it may have had its origin in the time when the town was divided into two seigniorial districts, in one of which the bishop was lord under vassalage to the Count of Toulouse, and in the other he was absolute lord with the Count of Comminges as his vassal.

A more notable cause in adding to the number of cathedrals is the ruin

* P. P. B. Gams: *Series Episcoporum Ecclesiæ Catholicæ*. Ratisbon, 1873.

and decay produced by the progress of time. While only those cathedrals that, in rebuilding, have changed their names or sites, or both, are separately chronicled in the tables, nearly every cathedral in France has been rebuilt several times, so that the present church is in many instances the fourth or fifth. But as the larger part of this rebuilding occurred before the tenth century, for each successive inroad of each barbarian horde was marked by ruin and desolation, we are only concerned with later changes. A goodly list of cities show two cathedrals because the older had fallen into ruins. Thus the abbey church of S. Caprais became cathedral of Agen in place of S. Étienne, destroyed in the Revolution. The cathedral of Notre Dame of Alet was abandoned after Protestant injuries in the sixteenth century, and the refectory of the abbey of S. Benoît became the cathedral in its place. The cities of Arras and of Cambrai both lost their mediæval cathedrals in the Revolution, and when the sees were re-established with the Concordat other churches were taken for this purpose. Three cathedrals at three different epochs succeeded the primitive cathedral of Carpentras, each rebuilding—an unusual instance—being accompanied with a change of name. Huguenot injuries, which occasioned much injury and harm throughout the whole of France, and was the immediate cause of a vast amount of rebuilding and repair, led to the abandonment of the old cathedral of Notre Dame du Bourg in Digne in favor of the church of S. Jérôme, though the older cathedral is still used on certain feast days. The Revolution, which, like the Protestant injuries, occasioned so many changes in the churches of France, put the first cathedral of Dijon, S. Étienne, to the use of a storehouse, after which it was not used again for sacred purposes, the abbey church of S. Bénigne becoming cathedral in 1801. The co-cathedral of S. Mary of Forcalquier was injured in a siege in the fifteenth century, and the church of Notre Dame became cathedral in 1486. The cathedral of L'Assomption of Nice might be bracketed with this, having been destroyed in 1530, when the citadel of the city was enlarged, and the cathedral of S. Réparate was built in the lower town. The cathedral of S. Martin, of Montauban, was demolished by the Huguenots in the sixteenth century, and after using the church of S. Jacques temporarily, the present cathedral of Notre Dame was completed in 1739. The cathedrals of Rennes and of Riez fell several times into decay and were as often rebuilt. The old cathedral of Pamiers was destroyed in the fifteenth century, as was also the later cathedral of S. Antonin, which was rebuilt in the seventeenth century.

Several new cathedrals were built or made—a somewhat awkward expression that may be used to designate churches not originally built as cathedrals, but afterwards given this rank—because the locality of the first cathedral was deserted by the inhabitants for a more desirable quarter. The older part of the city of Aix, called the *Villes des Tours*, had fallen into such a state of decay from the Saracen invasions that in the eleventh century the cathedral of Notre Dame de la Sède ceased to be cathedral, and the episcopal chair was transferred to the church of La Transfiguration du Sauveur, popularly called S. Sauveur. Similarly with Carcassone, where the lower city began to be settled about the middle of the thirteenth century, and grew so rapidly that when the Concordat was made in the present century the church of S. Michel in the Ville Basse was made cathedral in place of the ancient cathedral of S. Nazaire in the Cité.

Closely allied to these are sees and churches transferred from one city to another through the decay of the earlier one. Thus the city of Glandèves was abandoned for the neighboring town of Entrevaux, in the fourteenth century, where the canons first established themselves in the church of S. Martin, abandoning this, in its turn, for the new cathedral of L'Assomption, begun in 1610. In a similar manner the city of S. Lizier finally absorbed the city of Conserans, but the two churches of S. Lizier and of S. Marie de la Sède were joint cathedrals until 1667. These instances are rather examples of the

transformation or growth of a city than deliberate transference of the episcopal see, as happened when the see of Eauze was transferred to Auch in the seventh century; as happened again when the see of Aleth was transferred to S. Malo in 1163, when the see of Antibes was transferred to Grasse in 1244; that of Maguelone to Montpellier in 1527; that of Elne to Perpignan in 1662; that of Maillezais to La Rochelle in 1648. The see of Boulogne-sur-Mer succeeded the see of Thérouanne in 1556, after the total destruction of the former city by Charles V. in 1553. The see of Toul was united to that of Nancy in 1801, and the bishop of that city is now styled the bishop of Nancy and Toul. All these changes were due to the increased importance of the latter cities in later times.

While all the cathedrals show periods of rebuilding and of destruction of former edifices, the older cathedral has, in a few instances, remained until the present time. Thus the famous ancient church, known as the Basse Œuvre of Beauvais, ceased to be the cathedral of that city in the thirteenth century. The church of S. Étienne, destroyed in the Revolution, was the cathedral of Lyons until the thirteenth century, though the present cathedral of S. Jean, originally the baptistery of S. Étienne, was begun in the twelfth. The religious enthusiasm of the present century has given a new cathedral to Marseilles in place of the old and insignificant cathedral of La Major. In Périgueux the abbey church of S. Front was made cathedral in 1669 in place of S. Étienne, which is still standing. The need of a new and larger cathedral for the city of Grenoble resulted in the erection of the cathedral of Notre Dame in the eleventh and twelfth centuries, and which was structurally connected with the older cathedral of S. Hugues, a portion of which still remains.

Another series of churches, whose histories are briefly summarized in the following pages, are those which succeeded, on the same site, to early cathedrals, though never themselves, so far as the existing or later structure is concerned, having had episcopal rank. These include the church of S. Acheul, in Amiens, which succeeded the primitive cathedral of Notre Dame des Martyrs; the church of S. Aphrodise of Béziers, cathedral to the middle of the eighth century; the modern church of S. Vincent at Dax occupies the site of the primitive cathedral of that city (cathedral to the eleventh century); the church of S. Étienne at Orleans, destroyed in 1562, was a survival of the primitive cathedral (to the fourth century); at Reims the chapel of S. Pierre, in which worship was discontinued in 1710 and which was finally removed in the present century, stood upon the site of the primitive cathedral (to the fourth century); in Verdun the primitive cathedral of S. Pierre et S. Paul, cathedral to the fifth century, was succeeded by the abbey of S. Vannes, whose church was removed as recently as 1817.

Pro-cathedrals, or churches used temporarily while a new cathedral was rebuilding, include those of Arras, Bourg, Marseilles, La Rochelle, Le Mans, Montauban and Rennes.

II.

Closely connected with the duplication of episcopal churches in the same city is the question of name. This, as has been explained, adds considerably to the bulk of our list. Yet the questions it raises are more interesting than this. There is comparatively little variety in the dedicatory names given to the cathedrals of France. The greater part of them are in honor of Notre Dame, and when this designation and that of S. Étienne are set to one side there are relatively few other names to be noted. Differences in name does not imply a difference in cathedral, for in many instances the same church has had various names at various times in its history. Thus the cathedral of Amiens was first called Notre Dame des Martyrs. This was built on a different site from the present cathedral, and has survived, as has been said, in the present church of S. Acheul, in the environs of Amiens. But the present cathedral was first dedicated to S. Pierre et S. Paul; in 1159 it was dedicated afresh to Notre

Dame et S. Firmin; and again, in 1483, to Notre Seigneur, S. Vierge et Tous les Saints, a fact probably forgotten by most of those who know it exclusively as Notre Dame. The cathedral of Séez was first dedicated to Notre Dame. In the sixth century it was known as S. Gervais et S. Protais, but in 1786 it was placed under the patronage of Notre Dame. A more striking instance is supplied by the cathedral of Valence, primitively dedicated to S. Apollinaire et S. Cyprien; a second cathedral was dedicated by Pope Urban II. in 1005 to the B. V. Marie et S. Corneille et S. Cyprien, and yet, although the name was excluded from this dedication, S. Apollinaire has always been recognized as the chief patron of the cathedral, which is now known solely by his name. Less complicated instances are furnished by the cathedral of S. Trophime at Arles, called S. Étienne to 1152; by the cathedral of Notre Dame de Grâce of Clermont-Ferrand, primitively called Notre Dame et S. Laurent; by the cathedral of S. Julien of Le Mans, called Notre Dame et S. Pierre to the ninth century, then S. Gervais et S. Protais, and, in 1120, B. V. Marie, S. Gervais et S. Protais et S. Julien; by the cathedral of Notre Dame de Pomeriis (French *des Pommiers*) or Notre Dame hors-la-ville, of Sisteron, called Notre Dame et S. Thyrse to 1343; and by the cathedral of S. Gatien of Tours, called S. Maurice to the fourteenth century. In some of these instances, notably in the case of Arles and of Tours, the change in name was brought about by the increased importance given to the worship of the saint in whose honor the later dedication was made. In the case of the cathedral of Sisteron the addition of S. Thyrse to the title doubtless arose from the fact that the preceding cathedral had been dedicated solely to this saint, and it was probably found convenient to drop the name at a later time. Although the cathedral of Besançon is now called only the cathedral of S. Jean l'Evangéliste, the proper title is S. Jean l'Évangéliste et S. Étienne, the title of the sister cathedral having been merged with that of the survivor

And, indeed, we frequently find instances where the popularity of one saint has so overshadowed that of the other or others to which it has been dedicated that even the name of Notre Dame has been allowed to disappear. The cathedral of S. Flour is an interesting illustration. Though now known wholly as the cathedral of S. Flour in the city of that name, it was dedicated in 1466, as an inscription on the façade tells us, "to the Honor of God, of S. Peter, Apostle, and of S. Flour, Confessor." The cathedral of S. Dié, once called S. Maurice et Notre Dame, was dedicated to S. Dié in 1051. Originally it is said to have been dedicated to SS. Maurice, Exupère, Candide et Leurs Compagnons. The adjoining church of Notire Notre Dame, connected with the cathedral of S. Dié by a common cloister, was, in the seventh century, dedicated "en l'honneur de la Mère de Dieu, des Apôtres Pierre et Paul et de leurs compagnons, des SS. Euchaire, Materne, Maximin et de tous leurs compagnons."

The influence of popular will in affecting the change of name has no more singular illustration than is supplied by the co-cathedral of Forcalquier. The first co-cathedral of that city was called S. Mary, though it had been primitively called Notre Dame. When the church of Notre Dame was made co-cathedral in 1486 it was popularly called Notre Dame du Marché, or Notre Dame du Puits. But after assuming its new rank the people insisted upon calling it S. Mary, while the former co-cathedral of S. Mary was then called Notre Dame, both churches exchanging titles in obedience to popular caprice. Another interesting example is the cathedral of La Major of Marseilles. The first title of this church is said to have been S. Lazare. But S. Lazarus was the first bishop of Marseilles, at least so tradition says. This at once brings us up before two contradictory facts, of which only one can be true. If S. Lazarus was the first bishop of Marseilles, he could not have dedicated a church to himself; though an oratory or chapel, in those distant times, might readily have been known as S. Lazarus's with-

out having been dedicated to him. But certainly no chapel or cathedral could have been used by S. Lazarus himself that bore his own name. The dedication of L'Assomption, said to have been given to the cathedral later, seems much more likely to have been the first name.

As for the name of La Major it was doubtless a survival of the Latin *Ecclesia major*, with which words the church was often described. The present cathedral of Lyons, S. Jean, was originally the baptistery of the older cathedral of S. Étienne, and with which it was connected by a common cloister, which joined the adjacent church of S. Croix, making a group of three. In the middle ages, even after the thirteenth century, the church of S. Jean was always spoken of and referred to as the *major ecclesia Lugdunensis*, "the great church of Lyons." These words were never applied to the church of S. Étienne even when it was cathedral, but were only used to describe the church of S. Jean, which before it became the cathedral in the thirteenth century was the largest church of the city.

III.

No room can be given in this summary to debatable questions, whose number is almost without end. The limits of space forbid the consideration of any of these points until we can take up the individual histories of the cathedrals. In instances of doubt the most probable date has been chosen and no regard given to problematical considerations. The tables are intended only as a brief general record. Detailed chronological tables of the cathedrals of Reims or of Chartres or of Paris and of many other great churches would comprise several printed pages each, were every item included. Nothing of this sort has been attempted in the following pages, where the utmost condensation has been employed. The exigencies of a magazine will not permit the discussion of authorities or the giving of references, and the works consulted in the preparation of these tables are therefore grouped together in a general list.

In order that the purpose of the Chronological Table may be made perfectly clear let us briefly run through the history of one cathedral as illustrated in it, and which may be taken as an index of the entire list. Under Reims we find, first, S. Pierre, the primitive cathedral, whose date is so remote as to be impossible of authentication. Absolutely nothing is known of this church, or oratory, as it probably was. A church that is said to have been built on its site was used for worship up to 1710. Later it fell into ruin, and was finally removed in 1793.

Next is the church of the Saints Apôtres, cathedral from 314 to 401; at least, such are the dates claimed for it. This was succeeded by the collegiate church of S. Symphorien, of whose architectural history nothing is known. It existed in 1793 but no vestige of it remains to-day.

Of the present cathedral of Notre Dame our record begins with a rebuilding in the ninth century. In 1211 it was burned, and the next year the present edifice was begun. It was consecrated in 1242 and the building almost completed in the thirteenth century. In the fourteenth century the first three bays of the nave were added and by 1381 the western façade was completed to the King's Gallery. The nave chapels were added in the fourteenth century. In 1428 the western towers were completed, or rather reached their present height. The cathedral suffered from fire in 1481, the transept tower spires and the balustrade around the roof being destroyed. Sundry repairs were forthwith made. In the sixteenth century the word "Restorations" suggests the Protestant injuries, which are known to have affected almost all the churches of France. Internal repairs were made between 1538 and 1574. In the seventeenth century the west portal and rose window were repaired. Between 1742 and 1785 many internal changes were made, and under the guise of restoration incalculable harm was done to the beautiful mediæval interior and its priceless art. In the present century the cathedral has been completely restored by the architects Arveuf,

Viollet-le-Duc, Millet, Ruprich-Robert and Darcy. The most noticeable external change has been the rebuilding of the balustrade.

It is the history of a great church in outline only; but it may help to fix certain facts upon the memory that will be useful in more extended study.

EXPLANATION OF THE TABLES.

Names of cities are printed in **boldfaced type**; where there has been a change of name the earlier name of the city is printed in similar type and inclosed in a parenthesis.

The dedicatory title of the cathedral follows the name of the city. Where there have been several titles to the same church they are sometimes designated in chronological order, as (1), (2), (3). The French form of the names have been retained throughout as seeming likely to be of more value to travelers and students than the Anglicized form. Where a popular name of a cathedral differs from its full title the popular name is printed first, the full title following next in parenthesis.

The figures following the name of the cathedral, if within the parenthesis, indicate that that name was used until that date, when the present title was substituted for it. Figures outside a parenthesis indicate the dates at which each church had the rank of cathedral. As we are not concerned with cathedrals earlier than the eleventh century no record is made of the time at which sees then established began. Dates of foundations of sees are only given when later than the eleventh century.

In a few instances where constructions may be indifferently referred to two successive centuries the vertical lines are broken and the portion referred to printed across both columns.

Words in *italic* indicate that only those portions of the cathedrals, of the work done in the century in which they are to be found, have survived to the present time. The rebuildings of one century frequently destroyed those of a preceding century while still leaving a portion of the earlier work.

Important and apparently authentic dates have been inserted wherever possible, but these dates only refer to such parts as are named before the next following semi-colon or period. In other words, if a date begins a column it does not indicate that everything in that paragraph was done or happened at that time. The table aims only in showing the work accomplished in each century, or the principle events happening in it; it is, therefore, unsatisfactory in failing to distinguish between work done at the beginning of a century and that done at the end, which, in most instances, shows great variety and difference.

Injury, desecration and ruin were so characteristic of the Protestant and Revolutionary epochs in the sixteenth and the eighteenth centuries that, to avoid overcrowding, all reference to such happenings are omitted save when a church was ruined or partly destroyed. Careful readers of the tables will note that the words "rebuilding" or "repairs" in the sixteenth century usually indicates a destruction during the Protestant period. To complete the record "injury" should be inserted in the columns of the sixteenth and eighteenth centuries in nearly every instance.

The word chapel is used in a general sense as applicable to any structural chapel (that is, not simple altars or recesses within the cathedral). The words Lady Chapel are applied to the central apse chapel, usually dedicated to Notre Dame and usually called so in France, though more generally known as the Lady Chapel in England.

	XI Century	XII Century	XIII Century	XIV Century
Agde. S. Étienne. To 1801.	.....	Chiefly.	Cloister.	.....
Agen. S. Étienne. To 1793.	Restored.	.....	Rebuilt, not completed.	.....
S. Étienne. From 1803 (S. Caprais to 1803).	.....	Transept and 2 chapels.	Apse; transept triforium and vaults.	Last bay nave; W. portal retouched.
Aire-sur-l'Adour. Notre Dame.	.....	Choir; transept; *apse chapels.*	.....	Nave.
Aix. Notre Dame de la Seds (de Sede). To end XI century.	.....	.....	.....	.....
S. Sauveur (La Transfiguration).	1080 new church begun; *s. aisle;* cloister.	1103 consecrated.	1285 apse; choir; transepts.	Continued; 1323 tower.
Alais. S. Jean Baptiste. 1694–1801.	*Fragments in façade.*		.....	.....
Albi. S. Cécile. (S. Cécile et S. Croix.)	No documents before X century; many gifts X, XI, XII centuries prove existence of cathedral.		1282 begun; chiefly foundations.	Nave done; part tower.
Alet. Notre Dame. 1318–1577.	1018 rebuilt.	Some work done.	.....	Apse; upper part tower.
S. Benoît. 1577–1801 (originally Refectory of Abbey).	Built.	Continued.	.....	.....
Aleth. *See* S. Servan.	.....	.....	.....	.....
Amiens. Notre Dame des Martyrs (now S. Acheul) primitive cathedral.	.....	.....	.....	.....
Notre Dame, (1) S. Pierre et S. Paul; (2) Notre Dame et S. Firmin; (3) Notre Seigneur, la S. Vierge et Tous les Saints (in 1483).	Burned; 1019 repaired.	1107 burned; rebuilt; 1159 dedicated.	1218 destroyed; 1220 present church begun; 1288 practically done.	Chapels.
Angers. S. Maurice (primitively Notre Dame).	1030 dedication; *lower part nave walls, small buttresses;* 1032 fire; restored.	1150–60 rebuilt, nave vaulted; choir; façade; first stages W. towers; 1178–98 S. transept; crossing begun.	1240 N. transept done; 1274 choir, one nave chapel; sacristy; W. porch.	.....
Angoulême. S. Pierre (S. Pierre et S. Paul) (S. Saturnin, to VI century).	1000–17 rebuilt; *first bay.*	Rebuilt; 1128 dedicated.	1259 probably S. transept tower.	Choir aisles; S. windows nave.
Annecy. S. Pierre ès liens. From 1822.	.....	Tower.	.....	.....
Antibes. To 1244.	Repairs.	.....	Parts.	.....
Apt. Notre Dame et S. Castor. To 1801.	Reconstructed.	.....	Cloister (now destroyed).	1313 N. aisle.
Arles. S. Trophime (called S. Étienne to 1152). To 1801.	Reconstructed.	W. porch, crypt chapel, part cloister.	E. cloister.	1389 W. cloister.
Arras. Notre Dame. To 1793.	1030 choir, transepts; consecration.	1160–70 rebuilt.	.....	1373 nave rebuilt.
S. Jean Baptiste. 1801–1833.	.....	.....	.....	.....
S. Vaast (Notre Dame et S. Vaast). From 1833.	.....	.....	.....	.....
Auch. S. Marie (Nativité de Notre Dame).	.....	.....	.....	4 times demolished and rebuilt prior to XV century.
Autun. S. Nazaire (S. Nazaire et S. Celse from XIV century) (jointly with S. Lazare to 1770).	.....	.....	.....	.....
S. Lazare.	.....	1120 begun; 1132 consecrated; 1178 *W. porch.*	Flying buttresses end XIII century.	.....
Auxerre. S. Étienne. To 1801.	1035 burned; rebuilt *crypt.*	1119 consecrated.	1215–34 choir; cloister.	Nave; W. portal; transepts.

XV Century	XVI Century	XVII Century	XVIII Century	XIX Century
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1499 repairs.	1501-3 spire; reconstruction.	.....	1782 restoration; W. façade; 1793 destroyed.	.....
.....	1508 nave vaults; nave windows rebuilt.	1624 consecrated.	.....	.....
Nave; W. façade fortified.	.....	Central apse.	1756-83 choir.	1835-37 aisles.
.....	.....	.....	Destroyed.	Present church.
1425 tower done; nave; 1477 W. façade.	1534 dedicated; 1594 repaired.	1695 chapel S. Sépulcre modernized; 1594 N. nave restored; 2 chapels.	.....	1860 restoration; 1880 tower balustrade.
1472 repairs; restoration.	.....	1668 tower done; repairs.	1771 choir and nave rebuilt. 1775 tower dome removed; vaults rebuilt. 1780 consecrated.	Internal changes; repairs.
Upper part tower; choir; 1473 S. portal begun; 1476 consecrated.	1501 S. portal done; 1512 completed.	1693 chapel S. Clair.	.....	1850 restoration by Daly; roof balustrade.
.....	1577 injured; abandoned.	.....	.....	1830 one tower fell; other part destroyed.
.....	.....	Sanctuary and sacristy vaults; W. door.	1787-9 internal repairs, restorations. 1793 sold; demolished save sanctuary and sacristy.	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	1752 rebuilt.	.....
Tower, upper part W. façade.	1527 central spire; 1529-33 central spire rebuilt.	1627, 1665 central spire injured; repaired.	1761 sanctuary decorations.	1812 external restoration; later restoration by Massenot.
1452 choir tower destroyed; 2 chapels; 1437 cloister.	W. towers twice destroyed; rebuilt; 1540 central W. tower; W. statue gallery.	.....	W. porch removed; cloister repaired.	1831 W. towers burned; 1840 W. towers rebuilt; restored by Binet and Duvêtre.
.....	Injured; 3 towers destroyed.	1648 rebuilt; done.	.....	Restoration by Abadie.
.....	.....	.....	Rebuilt.	.....
.....	.....	.....	Façade.	.....
.....	1534 apse; façade; vaults; 1570 tower.	1660-64 chapel S. Anne.	1721 repairs; vaults raised.	1842 restoration.
1440 choir and apse rebuilt.	.....	1695 internal changes.	.....	Restored by Révoil.
1407 nave done; 1484 done save one tower.	.....	.....	Internal changes; 1799 sold.	1802 destroyed.
.....	1565-84 built.	.....	1728 tower.	Restoration.
.....	.....	.....	1755 rebuilt.	1814-33 continued.
1489 rebuilding begun.	1548 consecrated; transepts and nave uncovered.	1685 W. towers done.	.....	.....
.....	.....	1699 part vault fell.	1778 demolished; chapel S. Aubin remained.	.....
1465 central tower burned; rebuilt; flying buttresses repaired; chevet; chapels.	Chapels; sacristy.	.....	Interior modifications; choir pilasters.	Restoration.
S. transept portal.	N. tower; N. transept portal lone.	.....	.....	Restoration.

	XI Century.	XII Century.	XIII Century.	XIV Century.
Avignon. Notre Dame des Doms.	*c.* 1038 partial rebuilding; *upper nave walls.*	W. portal.	.....	Nave; chapels.
Avranches. S. André. To 1801.	Begun 1025; nave; towers.	Choir; ambulatory; apse; chapels; tower; 1121 consecrated.	Burned early XIII; rebuilt; nave arches and windows, N. porch.	.....
Bayeux. Notre Dame.	1046 burned; rebuilt 1077 consecrated.	1106 burned; *nave arches; 2 towers.*	Upper part nave; spires; façade; choir.	S. transept portal.
Bayonne. Notre Dame.	.....	1140 rebuilt.	1213 begun; choir; apse; chapels; lower parts transepts; transept porches; cloister.	Nave; aisles; upper part transepts; vaults; W. portal; W. towers begun.
Bazas. S. Jean Baptiste. To 1801.	1070–80 rebuilt; 1096 consecrated; *nave pillars to 6th pair.*	.....	1233 rebuilt on old base; nave; apse; aisles; W. portals.	.....
Beauvais. Basse Œuvre. (Notre Dame et S. Pierre.) To XIII century.	Chiefly X and XI century.	.....	Door on S. side.	.....
S. Pierre.	.....	1180 burned.	1247 rebuilding begun; 1272 choir done; 1284 vault fell.	1322 consecrated; 1337–47 vault rebuilt.
Belley. S. Jean Baptiste.	.....	.....	.....	.....
Besançon. S. Étienne.	1048 consecrated.	.....	.....	.....
S. Jean l'Evangéliste (S. Jean et S. Étienne).	1031–67 rebuilt *fragments of aisle walls.*	Restoration; 1148 high altar consecrated; *nave arches; W. apse.*	1237 nave triforium and vaults; one chapel.	.....
Béziers. S. Aphrodise (S. Pierre et S. Aphrodise). To middle VIII century.	[Restored in X century; ancient crypt.]	.....	Repairs.	.....
S. Nazaire (S. Nazaire et S. Celse). To 1801.	.....	Reconstruction.	1215 restored; transepts; part nave.	1300 consecrated; cloister; choir; nave.
Blois. S. Louis (called S. Pierre to 650; S. Solenne to 1730). From 1697.	1016 rebuilt.	1106 rebuilt.	.....	1390 unsafe; taken down; tower foundations.
Bordeaux. S. André.	1096 consecrated; apse; choir; transepts done; nave in construction *lower part W. façade and nave.*	Continued; *upper part W. façade; decoration nave arches.*	1260 choir begun. Part nave vaults rebuilt; nave repaired.	1310 choir done; towers; transepts; cloister.
Boulogne-sur-Mer. Notre Dame. 1566–1813.	[Crypt, only part extant, may be prior to IX century.]	Probably rebuilt.	.....	1302 chevet and choir.
Bourg. Notre Dame. 1515–16; 1531–35.	[First chapel IX century.]	.....	Date unknown; mentioned 1295.	.....
Bourges. S. Étienne.	*Rebuilt; fragments; part crypt.*	Lower church, *side portals.* 1190–95 present begun.	E. end probably first quarter XIII; upper crypt; 1275–80 W. part.	1324 dedicated; part W. front.
Cahors. S. Étienne.	.....	1119 consecrated; N. portal.	1285 upper part choir; rebuilt; vault; cloister; 1293 apse vault.	W. façade; chapels, sacristy; cloister.
Cambrai. Notre Dame (Notre Dame et S. Jean Baptiste).	1023-30 rebuilt; dedicated; 1079 rebuilt; dedicated.	1148 burned; 1150-80 rebuilt; nave; transept.	1230–50 choir and apse chapels.	Chapels.
Notre Dame (formerly Abbey S. Sépulcre). From 1804.	1060 cloister.	.....	.....	.....
Carcassonne. S. Nazaire (S. Nazaire et S. Celse). To 1802.	Crypt; tower.	*c.* 1100 rebuilt; nave.	1269 choir enlarged.	1310–1320 rebuilt; choir, transepts, chapels.
S. Michel. From 1802.	[in Ville Basse.]	.....	.....	Chiefly.
Carpentras. S. Antoine. To IX century.	[Built VI century.]	.....	.....	.....
Notre Dame. To 982.	[Built in X century.]	.....	.....	.....
S. Pierre. To XV century.	[982 begun.]	Rebuilt.	Done early XIII *tower and one bay.*	1312 city burned.
S. Siffrein (Notre Dame, S. Pierre et S. Siffrein). To 1805.	.....	.....	.....	.....

XV Century.	XVI Century.	XVII Century.	XVIII Century.	XIX Century.
1410 tower fell; 1431 rebuilt.	Chapel l'Annonciation.	1671 choir; 1680 chapel La Résurrection.	.....	.....
Towers rebuilt. Nave chapels, S. transept, chapter.	N. porch repaired.	.....	1794 demolished.	1802 ruins removed.
Central tower.	.....	Internal changes (choir); 1676 dome destroyed.	1714 dome rebuilt.	Dome rebuilt; restoration.
Upper part choir; 1460 S. W. tower continued.	1515–44 S. W. tower continued.	.....	.....	Restored by Manchoulas and Boeswillwald; 1877 N. W. spire.
Tower; nave vaults done.	Tower; repairs; 1537 façade done; 1599 aisle vaults done.	1635 nave vaults; exterior decoration done.	1724–46 W. gable; part vaults rebuilt.	1840 restoration by Duphot.
.....	.....	.....	.....	1866 first used for worship after Revolution.
Minor works.	1500–37 transepts; 1527 N. portal; 1548 S. transept portal; 1573 central spire fell.	W. wall.	1757 internal changes; 1783 central spire destroyed.	.....
1413 Choir.	.....	.....	.....	1864 almost total rebuilding.
.....	.....	1674 destroyed.	.....	.....
Nave chapels.	Nave chapels.	1678 internal changes; E. apse.	1729 tower fell; W. apse destroyed; both rebuilt 1730–56.	Restorations; 1860 tower done; 1870 W. apse restored.
Tower, choir, transepts, sacristy, S. aisle chapels, S. door, W. rose.	.....	.....	Cloister destroyed and rebuilt; sanctuary decorations.	Cloister removed.
1443 Sacristy; injured in seige; repairs.	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	1544 upper part tower begun.	1609 tower done; 1678 all save tower and porch blown down; rebuilt.	Rebuilding continued; 1730 consecrated.	.....
Vaults repaired; some buttresses; 1440–92 Tour Pey-Berland.	1501–29 nave vaults rebuilt; 1554 W. nave bays rebuilt; renaissance buttress.	Point spire rebuilt.	1787 wood of roof burned; 1793 spire of Pey-Berland destroyed.	1820 N. façade injured by falling gable; restorations.
.....	1544 injured in seige repairs; repairs after 1562.	1621 repairs done.	1798 sold and removed.	1820 beginning present church.
.....	1505–1523, 1548–60 built.	1648 W. façade done; 1675 rebuilding done.	Tower restored.	Restorations.
Chapels; outer W. tower; N. W. tower.	1508–36 N. W. tower; 2 W. portals rebuilt; changes W. front; side portal porches.	1699 fire.	1735 central spire removed; 1757–60 sanctuary decorations.	Roof balustrade; buttress pinnacles; minor changes; restorations.
1484 one apse chapel, cloister.	Cloister done.	.....	.....	.....
1472 done; consecrated.	Spire injured; chapels.	.....	1719–26 sanctuary decorations; 1796 sold; removed.	1809 last vestiges removed.
.....	1540 tower; *fragments.*	.....	1703–29 built.	1859 fire; restored; enlarged.
Sacristy repaired.	.....	.....	.....	1850–79 restored by Viollet-le-Duc.
.....	.....	.....	.....	1849 fire; restored by Viollet-le-Duc.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
In ruins.	.....	.....	.....	.....
1404 begun.	1519 done; choir; apse; W. façade not decorated.	1605 W. façade done.	.....	Apse balustrade; 1829 cloister removed.

	XI Century.	XII Century.	XIII Century.	XIV Century.
Castres. S. Benoît. 1317-1801.	.....	Tower.	.....	.....
Cavaillon. S. Véran (Notre Dame et S. Véran). To 1793.	[Probably built IX century]; 1023 dedication, probably of rebuilt cathedral; *cloister.*	Cupola; tower; restoration end XII century.	1232 dedication.	Chapel S. Véran.
Châlons-sur-Marne. S. Étienne.	.....	1138 fire; rebuilt. 1147 consecrated; *N. tower.*	1230 fire; rebuilt.	N. chapels.
Chalon-sur-Saône. S. Vincent. To 1801.	.....	Transepts; external apse arches.	Choir; apse.	Nave triforium; upper windows.
Chambéry. S. François de Sales. From 1779.	Crypt.	.....	.....	.....
Chartres. Notre Dame.	1020 burned; rebuilt; 1030 burned; 1037 consecrated; *crypt;* 1091 *foundation S. tower.*	*c.* 1110 foundation N. tower; 1140-60 W. façade; *c.* 1170 spire S. tower; 1194 fire; rebuilding; 1198 choir dedicated.	1210-12 transept porches begun; 1260 consecration; W. rose.	Façade gables; statuary S. porch; repairs; 1349 chapel S. Piat; 1395 top S. spire rebuilt.
Clermont-Ferrand. Notre Dame de Grâce (primitively Notre Dame et S. Laurent).	Rebuilt X or XI century.	.....	1248 rebuilt; choir.	Transepts, towers, part nave, nave chapels before 1350.
Condom. S. Pierre. 1317-1793.	... .	.....	.....	Sanctuary chapel.
Conserans. *See* S. Lizier.	.....	.....	.....	.....
Coutances. Notre Dame.	1030 begun; 1056 consecrated; 1091 done; *interior of towers.*	.....	Chiefly built between 1251-74; chapels.	Chapels; upper gallery W. façade; 1356 injured; repairs.
Dax. S. Vincent. Before 511.	.....	.....	.....	.....
Notre Dame. To 1805.	.....	.....	Rebuilt; *sacristy, porch, portal,* 2 *buttresses.*	....
Die. Notre Dame. To 1276 and 1687-1794.	Porch; part wall XI or XII century.		.....	.....
Digne. Notre Dame du Bourg. To 1591.	[Part from IX century; part crypt and tower, may date IX century.]	Rebuilt end of XII.	Work continued.	Chapels; 1397 fire.
S. Jérôme (Notre Dame et S. Jérôme). From 1591.	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dijon. S. Étienne. 1731-1801.	[Begun X century.]	.....	.....	.....
S. Bénigne. From 1801.	1016 reconstructed; *W. portal;* crypt enlarged.	1106 dedicated; rotunda.	Injured by tower falling; 1280-91 rebuilt.	Parts W. façade; W. towers.
Dol. S. Samson. To 1793.	.....	.....	1231-65 choir; nave earlier; S. tower.	Choir chapels.
Eauze. Cathedral to VII century. Transferred to Auch.	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eine. S. Eulalie. To 1602.	1042-69 rebuilt.	Oldest part cloister; 1140 fortified.	Choir enlarged.	Part cloister; chevet continued; chapel S. Agnès.
Embrun. Notre Dame. To 1801.	*c.* 1005 rebuilt.	Apse aisles.	Rebuilt before 1225; nave vault; W. façade; tower; porch.	.....
Entrevaux (Glandèves). Notre Dame la Dorée (N. D. de la Sedz, de Sede).	*c.* 1032 rebuilt.	.....	.....	1395 Glandèves abandoned for Entrevaux.
S. Martin. XIV-XVII centuries.	.....	.....	.....	Built.
L'Assomption de la B. V. Marie. 1610-1801.	.....	.....	.....	.....
Évreux. Notre Dame.	1072 consecrated; *arches 2 last bays; nave; part aisle wall.*	1119 burned, rebuilt; 1126 consecrated; 5 *nave arches; vestibule to triforium; organ tribune.* 1194 fire; upper parts nave destroyed.	1202 N. triforium; S. later; 1240 clearstory; 1275 choir; nave chapels.	Choir continued; 1356, 1379 fires.

XV CENTURY.	XVI CENTURY.	XVII CENTURY.	XVIII CENTURY.	XIX CENTURY.
.....	1567 almost destroyed; repaired.	1678 rebuilding begun.	1718 done.	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	Restoration.
.....	Some chapels; 1520 spire N. tower.	1628 W. portal. 2 bays nave; 1668 fire; 1669–72 apse chapels.	.....	Spires; 1850 S. transept portal; restorations.
Transept chapels; 1403 consecrated.	Chapels.	.....	Tower destroyed.	1827–44 W. façade and towers by Lebas.
1430 begun; 1488 consecrated.	1507 portal; 1587 W. façade done.	.....	.....	.....
1412 chapel Vendôme	1501 chapel S. Jérôme done; 1506 fire, N. spire destroyed; 1506–14 N. spire rebuilt.	1674 fire; 1691–2 top S. tower repaired.	1744 W. rose repaired; 1753 top S. tower repaired; interior decorations; 1794 lead roof removed.	1836 severe fire; rebuilding; restorations by Lassus and Bœswillwald.
Nave flying buttresses; upper part towers.	1505–17 roof.	.....	Internal changes; 1793 central spire removed.	W. front by Viollet-le-Duc.
.....	1506–21 rebuilt; 1531 consecrated.	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Minor work end century.	Restored after 1562; part central tower; 1593 chapel Roquelle.	1651 top S. tower destroyed.	Many repairs.	Restorations.
.....	.....	.....	1786 crypt destroyed; church rebuilt.	.....
.....	.....	1646 ruined; 1653 rebuilding begun.	1719 done; 1755 consecrated.	Restoration.
.....	1577–85 almost ruined by Huguenots.	1673 rebuilt.	.....	.....
.....	1568 spire destroyed; other injuries.	.....	Some chapels removed.	Restoration façade.
1490–1500 built.	.....	.....	.....	Restorations.
.....	.....	.....	1721 rebuilt; W. portal.	Not now used as church.
.....	1506 W. spires fell.	1625 central tower injured.	1742 central spire; 1793 rotunda destroyed.	1885 central spire removed, 1893–94 new central spire; restorations.
S. porch.	N. tower.	Turret of S. tower.	Choir restoration; S. tower repaired; greatly injured.	Restorations.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Repairs; W. front; chapels; part S. aisle vault rebuilt; upper part N. tower.	.....	1669 S. portal repaired.	.....	1828 cloister roof.
Chapel S. Anne.	1542 narthex; apse windows enlarged.	.....	.....	1852 W. tower injured; rebuilt.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	1806 demolished.
.....	.....	1610 built; 1655 tower building.	.....	.....
1475 transepts and central tower done.	1511–31 N. transept portal; nave chapels repaired externally; W. façade and towers rebuilt.	W. façade and towers continued.	.....	Restoration; 1875 total transformation nave.

	XI Century.	XII Century.	XIII Century.	XIV Century.
Forcalquier. S. Mary (sometime Notre Dame et S. Mary; popularly Notre Dame in XV century). 1065-1486.	.....	1149-1209 rebuilt;	1296 completed.	.....
Notre Dame (L'Assomption; popularly S. Mary XV century). From 1486.	.....	1196 earliest mention.	Chapel Sacré Cœur.	1371 consecrated.
Fréjus. S. Étienne.	Built XI or XII century.		Cloister; tower.	.....
Gap. Notre Dame (L'Assomption; l'Assomption et S. Arnoux in XVI century).	1010-29 built.	c. 1130 burned; rebuilt.	1271 part old cathedral demolished; new begun.	Lady chapel.
S. Jean-le-Rond (Chapelle des Pénitents). Procathedral from 1866.	.....	.....	.....	.....
Glandèves. *See* Entrevaux.	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grasse. S. Marie, or Notre Dame du Puy (*Sancta Maria de Podio*). 1244-1801.	.....	Chiefly; may have been begun XI century.	.....	.....
Grenoble. S. Hugues (formerly S. Vincent). To X century. (Now right aisle of Notre Dame.)	.....	.....	Rebuilt.	.....
Notre Dame. From X century.	Porch and tower.	Columns and vaults of nave.	Nave vaults.	.....
Langres. S. Mammès.	.....	1150-1200 rebuilt; choir.	Nave done; apse windows repaired.	Cloister demolished.
Laon. Notre Dame. To 1801.	*Fragments.*	1112 burned; 1112-14 rebuilt; 1114 dedicated; 1150-70 choir, transepts, nave.	Chapels; chapter; cloister; apse; S. transept portal repaired.	Chapels; S. transept rose.
Laval. La Trinité. From 1855.	1040-70 built.	1110 central tower; 1180-85 transept; nave.	.....	.....
Lavaur. S. Alain. 1317-1801.	Rebuilt; *door baptismal chapel; N. buttress; vestiges of wall.*	.....	1211 ruined in siege; 1255 rebuilt.	Continued.
Lectoure. S. Gervais et S. Protais. To 1801.	.....	.....	Rebuilt.	1325 dedicated.
Lescar. Notre Dame. To 1801.	[980 rebuilt.]	.....	.....	.....
Limoges. S. Étienne.	1014 rebuilt; 1095 dedicated; *crypt.* [Lower part tower (not visible) is X century.]	Burned.	1273 rebuilding begun; choir.	1327 choir done; 1344 S. transept portal; 1378 Chapel S. Valerie.
Lisieux. S. Pierre. To 1799.	1026-55 rebuilt; *lower N. transept wall,* 1051 dedicated.	1135 burned; 1141-82 rebuilt; *nave, transepts, 2 bays choir, 2 chapels S. aisle.*	1208-19 rebuilding; 1226 fire; 1233 completed; 2 bays choir, apse, W. portal.	Nave chapels; S. transept window.
Lodève. S. Fulcrand. (S. Genès et S. Fulcrand.) To 1790.	[975 dedicated.]	.....	.....	Rebuilt.
Lombez. S. Marie. (Abbey Church of Notre Dame la Save.) 1317-1805.	.....	.....	.....	Chiefly.
Lucon. Notre Dame. (L'Assomption.) From 1317.	1068 burned; 1091 restored.	1121 consecrated; *N. transept façade,* W. *wall N. transept, parts S. transept.*	Nave; transept chapels.	1317-34 choir.
Lyons. S. Nizier. To VIII century.	.....	.....	.....	.....
S. Étienne. To XIII century.	.....	.....	.....	.....
S. Jean (Baptiste). From XIII century.	[New church apparently built around old.] 1080 repairs.	1107-18 rebuilt, choir, *chapels N. D. and S. Pierre;* 1165-80 continued; transepts; upper part choir.	1245, 6 bays nave done and high altar consecrated; N. transept tower; part S. transept tower.	W. façade; 2 W. bays nave; 1392 W. rose.

XV Century.	XVI Century.	XVII Century.	XVIII Century.	XIX Century.
1408 consecrated; 1480 tower; 1481 injured in siege; 1486 abandoned.	In ruins.	Sold; remains removed.	.....	.....
Chapel S. Sébastien.	1531 spire fell; 1573 spire rebuilt.	1601 central spire rebuilt; 1643–62 aisles.	.....	Restored by Abbé Terrasson.
.....	1530 S. portal.	.....	.....	.....
1484 chapel.	1582 practically ruined; rebuilt.	Continued; 1692 wholly ruined; 1693 repairs.	1702-20 rebuilt.	1866 demolished; rebuilt.
.....	Destroyed.	Rebuilt.	Made theatre.	Restored.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1486 tower restored.	.....	1680–89 choir changes.	Changes choir, façade; 1719 crypt done; 1738 chapel S. Sacrement; 1742 tower destroyed; 1756 rebuilt; 1795 fire.	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	S. aisle and chapels.	.....	.....	W. portal.
.....	.....	.....	1768 W. portal and towers.	.....
.....	1531, 1542, 1585, fires.	Chapel inclosures.	1794 spire N. W. tower demolished.	1843 belfry over W. gallery removed; restored by Bœswillwald.
1485 gable heightened.	Choir; 1575–97 N. portal.	1650 central tower burned.	1734 external stairway.	1847 W. transept and portal rebuilt; restoration.
1415 sacristy; 1469 W. of nave; towers.	1500 portal; chapels.	Restoration; 1669 upper part square tower.	Internal restorations.	Tower restored.
1488 tower.	1540 restoration; choir; foundations nave.	Restoration.	Restoration.	.....
Nave windows.	1537–54 sacristy.	1608 tower fell (façade rebuilt); 1627 N. transept door.	.....	Restoration.
Bay nave destroyed; 2 new bays; W. wall transepts; transept vaults; N. W. door; 1483 spire destroyed.	1515 façade N. transept begun; new works nave.	.....	.....	Extended restoration; 1876 W. façade begun by Bailly.
1430 Lady chapel; 1452 central tower restored; 1485–87 nave and S. tower restored.	Restorations; 1553 S. tower fell, rebuilt 1579; vaults and chevet flying buttresses repaired.	1677–89 internal changes.	1705 internal changes.	Restorations since 1841. Millet.
.....	Internal repairs.	.....	.....	.....
Tower.	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sacristy; cloister rebuilt.	1523 consecrated; 1550 aisle chapels; vaults repaired.	W. tower fell; W. façade.	1702 W. spire done; N. aside chapels.	1847 spire fell; rebuilt; restored by Bœswillwald.
Rebuilt.	Crypt restored.	.....	.....	S. tower, W. gable restored.
.....	.....	.....	1796 destroyed.	.....
1413 upper part S. transept tower; 1480 top W. façade, 2 towers; gable; apse balustrade; chapels.	.....	Chapels.	1756 arch W. door.	1849 restoration; apse pinnacles and gallery balustrade; 1861 roof heightened.

	XI Century.	XII Century.	XIII Century.	XIV Century.
Mâcon. S. Vincent. (1.) S.S. Pierre et Paul; (2.) S.S. Gervais et Protais. To 1802.	1019-30 active rebuilding; nave vaults.	1096-1124 nave vaults done; *porch*; *lower parts towers.*	Nave and choir rebuilt; crypt.	Chapels; upper part towers.
Maguelone. S. Pierre. To 1527.	1030-54 rebuilt; 1054 dedicated.	1162 high altar consecrated; 1178 nave and W. portal rebuilt.	.....	.....
Maillezais. S. Pierre. 1317-1648.	Rebuilt; 1010 consecrated; *narthex*, 2 *towers*, *N. wall*; 1082 fire.	.....	1232 fire; rebuilt, chiefly choir.	.....
Mans, Le. S. Julien. (1.) Notre Dame et S. Pierre; (2.) S. Gervais et S. Protais; (3.) B. V. Marie, S. Gervais et S. Protais et S. Julien (1120).	*c.* 1055 rebuilt; 1067-85 fell; rebuilt; 1093 consecrated; *W. façade, aisle walls and vaults.*	1134, 1136 burned, repaired; 1120, 1158 dedications; 1150-58 nave; transept columns; S. porch; base tower.	1217-54 choir.	S. transept; crossing vault.
Église des Jacobins. Pro-cathedral 1768-71.	.....	.....	.....	.....
Marseilles. La Major. (S. Marie Majeure.) (Once S. Lazare.)	1050 choir vaults rebuilt; 1073 total rebuilding; *apse, tower.*	Apse chapels.	Chapels.	Chapels.
S. Martin. Pro-cathedral in 1802 and in 1854.	.....	.....	.....	.....
S. Cannat. (Les Prêcheurs,) (Pro-cathedral.)	.....	.....	.....	.....
S. Marie Majeure (L'Assomption de Notre Dame).	.....	.....	.....	.....
Meaux. S. Étienne. (Notre Dame et S. Étienne.) [Perhaps 2 separate cathedrals to 1005.]	Rebuilt; *crypt fragments.*	.....	Lower arches choir; windows and triforium N. transept; aisle columns; 1284 rebuilt; upper part choir and apse; chapels.	Middle and right W. portals; S. transept portal; chapels; transept gables.
Mende. Notre Dame. (Notre Dame et S. Privat.)	.....	.....	.....	1369 rebuilding begun.
Mirepoix. S. Maurice. 1318-1801.	.....	.....	1298 done.	.....
Montauban. S. Martin (formerly S. Auriol, S. Théodard, S. Andouard or Andard). 1317-1563.	Built XI or XII century; several restorations.	.....	.....	.....
S. Jacques. 1563-1739. (Pro-cathedral.)	.....	Part tower.	.....	Nave; choir.
Notre Dame. From 1739.	.....	.....	.....	.....
Montpellier. S. Pierre. (Originally Church of Monastery of S. Benoît.) From 1527.	.....	.....	.....	1364 first stone; 1373 consecrated; *nave*, 3 *towers.*
Moulins. Notre Dame. From 1822.	.....	.....	.....	.....
Moutiers-en-Tarantaise. S. Pierre. (L'Assomption de la B. V. Marie et des Apôtres S.S. Pierre et Paul.)	Rebuilt; *aisles, choir, lower part choir towers, transepts.* [Remains W. towers perhaps X century, crypt earlier.]	1174 roof repaired.	.....	.....
Nancy. Notre Dame. From 1777.	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nantes. S. Pierre. (S. Pierre et S. Paul.	[Rebuilt X century.]	Rebuilt; *crypt, crossing, choir.*	1208 done, save choir tower.	Aisle chapels.
Narbonne. S. Just. (S. Just et S. Pasteur.) To 1801.	.....	.....	1270 rebuilding begun; choir.	1320 choir done.
Nevers. S. Cyr. (S. Cyr et S. Juliete.) (S. Gervais et S. Protais to 802.)	1028 rebuilt; *W. apse*, lower part *transepts*, *crypt.*	1188 roofed; upper part transepts.	1211 fire; rebuilt; nave, first choir bay, 3 apse chapels; 1280 N. portal.	1331 consecrated; choir done; tower to lower gallery; chapels.

XV Century.	XVI Century.	XVII Century.	XVIII Century.	XIX Century.
Chapel S. Paul; W. wall repaired.	Ruined by Huguenots.	Repairs.	Repairs; 1739 internal changes; 1799 demolished save W. towers and narthex.	1855 remains restored.
.....	.....	.....	1791 sold.	1875 restored to worship.
1475–81 transepts.	1518–42 chevet; 1587 ruined.	.....	1790 sold.	.....
1403–25 N. transept; S. tower; 1471 central spire rebuilt.	1506 internal restoration; 1583 central spire burned.	1648 roof repaired.	1767 interior decorations.	1822 stone spire destroyed; restorations.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1416 choir vault restored; chapels.	.....	1646 S. portal restored.	Repairs; internal changes.	1811 upper part tower removed; restoration; 1856 demolition begun.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	Built.	Continued.	1880 done.
.....	.....	.....	.....	1852 first stone; 1855 begun; Vaudoyer, D'Espérandieu, Révoil, Érard architects.
Left W. portal; 1458–73 N. tower; part nave.	1530 N. tower done; nave decorations; chapels; sacristy.	1640 central spire removed; chapels decorated.	Internal changes; choir vault repaired.	Changes; rebuilding; restorations.
1437 choir consecrated.	1508–12 W. towers; 1580 destroyed save apse, some aisle chapels, bits of wall, W. towers; restored.	1600–20 rebuilt; 1620 consecrated.	.....	.....
1405–33 rebuilt; choir, chapels.	Continued; 1506 spire done.	.....	.....	1858–65 nave vault and roof done.
.....	1562 burned; 1563 demolished.	.....	.....	.....
.....	Vault rebuilt.	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	1692 foundations.	1739 completed.	1831 W. towers removed; W. gallery.
.....	Ruined; tower destroyed.	1692 rebuilding begun.	1775 choir rebuilt.	1855–57 S. W. tower rebuilt; restorations; additions; new choir and transepts by Révoil.
1468 begun.	1508 completed.	.....	.....	Nave by Lassus and Viollet-le-Duc.
1461 corner towers demolished; W. façade; vaults rebuilt.	.....	1642 aisles, repaired; 1668 almost wholly rebuilt; 1686 W. portal.	1794 vault and roof fell.	1826–28 nave, aisle and transept vaults; general rebuilding; 1864 W. portal; 1869 parish chapel.
.....	.....	1607 begun.	1703–42 rebuilt.	.....
1434 larger part pulled down; rebuilt; nave; 1473 W. porch.	Continued; 1595 fire in choir tower.	1628 nave vaults; 1657 S. transept.	1733 choir changes and decorations.	Continued; restorations; 1890 choir done.
Towers; chapter.	.....	.....	1708 first stone nave; 1772 work stopped.	Restored by Laisné.
Chapels; sundry works; 1490 S. portal.	1528 tower done.	.....	1770 choir changes.	1850–60 restoration by Ruprich-Robert.

	XI Century.	XII Century.	XIII Century.	XIV Century.
Nice. S. Marie de l'Assomption. To 1517.	Built.	.....	.....	Restored.
S. Réparate. From 1517.	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nimes. Notre Dame et S. Castor.	1030 rebuilt; 1084 restored.	*Parts of façade.*	Restored.	.....
Noyon. Notre Dame. To 1801.	.....	1131 burned; *c.* 1149 begun; practically done by 1200.	Chapels; cloister; upper parts towers; W. portals; 1293 fire; vaults repaired.	W. porch; chapels.
Oloron. S. Marie. To 1791.	Rebuilt.	W. portal.	W tower.	Choir; nave repaired.
Orange. Notre Dame de Nazareth. To 1799.	1085–1126 rebuilt; *portal.*	*E. end, lower part S.*	1208 consecrated.	Upper part S. portal; 1338 tower.
Orléans. S. Étienne. To IV century.	Rebuilt.	.....	.....	.....
S. Croix.	1000 rebuilt.	.....	1287 rebuilding begun; choir; *sanctuary; apse chapels.*	1328 consecrated; nave and choir done.
Pamiers. Mas S. Antonin. 1297–1499.	.....	Rebuilt.	.....	.....
S. Antonin (formerly Notre Dame du Marcadal). From 1499.	.....	Rebuilt; *nave portal.*	.....	W. tower; W. wall; rebuilding proposed.
Paris. S. Étienne. Jointly with Notre Dame to XII.	.....	.....	1219 removed.	.....
Notre Dame.	.....	*c.* 1135 repairs, *sculptures of door S. Anne;* 1163 rebuilding begun; by 1196 choir, ambulatory, parts transepts and nave done.	1208–23 W. façade; 1235 done; fire; 1240–45 repairs and changes; 1257 transept façades begun; 1260–75 nave chapels.	Nave chapels; 1351 wholly done.
Périgueux. S. Étienne. To 1669.	[Rebuilt end X century; *W. part.*	.....	.....	.....
S. Front. (S. Front et S. Étienne.) From 1669.	1047 consecrated.	1120 burned; restoration (perhaps rebuilding) to 1140.	Cloister vault rebuilt.	1347 Chapel S. Antoine.
Perpignan. S. Jean Baptiste. From 1602.	.....	.....	.....	1324 first stone.
Poitiers. S. Pierre.	1018 burned; rebuilt; 1021 consecrated.	1162 first stone present church.	1204 nearly done; W. façade.	W. façade; 1379 done, consecrated.
Puy, Le. Notre Dame.	2 inner bays porch; tower. [Part cloister X century.] Body of church is XI	2 outer bays porch; W. façade; part cloister rebuilt. and XII centuries.	.....	Chapter.
Quimper. S. Corentin. (Notre Dame et S. Corentin.)	*Fragments in chapel S. Sacrément.*	.....	1239 rebuilding begun; choir; chevet.	Chapels.
Reims. S. Pierre. (Primitive cathedral.)	.....	.....	.....	.....
Saints Apôtres (afterwards S. Symphorien). 314–401.	.....	.....	.....	.....
Notre Dame. From 401.	[Rebuilt IX century.]	.....	1211 burned; 1212 begun; 1242 consecrated; most done.	3 first bays nave; 1381 W. façade to King's gallery; N. nave chapels.
Rennes. S. Pierre.	.....	1180 removed; rebuilt; choir.	.....	1345 restoration; 1359 consecrated.
Notre Dame en S. Melaine. (S. Melaine to XVIII century; S. Pierre 1754–1844.) Pro-cathedral 1754–1844.	1032–54 *W. door; nave aisles; transepts; lower part tower.*	.....	Nave; choir; choir aisles.	Completed; upper part tower.

XV Century.	XVI Century.	XVII Century.	XVIII Century.	XIX Century.
1409 dedicated; 1462-1501 restored.	1531 destroyed.	.....	.....	.....
.....	1531 rebuilt.	1650 finished.	.....	1858 coupola fell.
.....	1567 destroyed save façade; rebuilt; demolished.	Rebuilt; done 1646.	.....	.....
Chapels.	Chapels; 1516-52-57 fires.	.....	Flying buttresses restored; apse towers destroyed; internal changes.	Restored by Selmersheim.
Nave chapels.	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	1562 vault and tower destroyed; rebuilt.	.....	1775 W. tribune.	W. portal.
.....	1562 demolished.	Rebuilt; fragments of arcade at No. 6 rue au Cloître.	1722 demolished.	.....
Transept aisles; central tower; some aisle windows.	1567 burned, save 2 W. towers, portal, chevet; temporary repairs.	1601 rebuilding begun; 1643-63 central tower and spire; 1676-85 roofs; 1691 central spire removed.	1708 base central tower removed, 1711 rebuilt; 1725 old towers removed; 1790 upper W. front and towers done.	1829 rebuilding done; 1858-59 central spire rebuilt, designed by Boeswillwald; restoration.
1486 monastery ruined.	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	1577 ruined by Huguenots.	1657 rebuilt.	Interior decorations destroyed.	Restorations; decorations; tower gallery.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	1699 internal changes begun.	1726 roof covering, S. rose repaired; internal changes to 1771; 1773-87 external restorations; 1783 N. rose repaired; central spire removed.	General restoration by Viollet-le-Duc 1859 central spire.
.....	.....	Nearly ruined by Huguenots.	Choir rebuilt.	.....
.....	1581 N. porch repaired.	Large restorations; dome roofs.	.....	Total restoration by Abadie since 1865.
.....	1509 consecrated; chapel.	W. porch.	1742 iron spire of tower.	.....
1480-1500 upper parts W. façade and towers.	Repairs; stairway N. tower and spire.	Internal changes; roof repaired.	Internal changes; 1769 transept spire removed; chapels.	1849 restoration begun.
Chapel S. Joseph and porch.	.....	.....	.....	.....
1424 fresh activity; W. façade and towers; 1464 aisle vaults; 1487-93 transept and nave vaults.	Minor restorations; 1510 consecrated.	Lead spire; 1620 central spire burned.	1777 choir roof repaired.	1854-56 spires and restoration by Bigot.
.....	.....	.....	1710 worship discontinued; in ruins; 1793 removed.	.....
.....	.....	.....	1793 collegiate church S. Symphorien existed.	No remains.
1428 W. towers; 1481 fire; transept towers, spires and balustrade destroyed; repairs.	Restorations; 1538-74 internal repairs.	W. portal and rose repaired.	1742-85 internal changes.	Balustrade restored; restorations by Arveuf, Viollet-le-Duc, Millet, Ruprich-Robert; Darcy.
1490 W. façade restored; chapels.	1532 choir decorations; 1541 foundations W. towers.	1640 centre part W. façade.	1703 done; upper parts towers; threatened to fall; 1754 closed; 1787 rebuilding begun.	1820-44 rebuilt.
.....	1516 restoration.	1672 upper parts tower dome.	.....	.....

	XI Century.	XII Century.	XIII Century.	XIV Century.
Rieux. Notre Dame. 1317-1801.	.....	.....	.....	1330 3 bays nave; additions to apse buttresses.
Riez. Notre Dame du Siège, *de Sede.* To IX century.	Rebuilt between 1090–1133.		.....	.....
S. Maxime. (S. Alban to VI century.) From IX century to 1520.	.....	.....	.....	.....
Notre Dame du Siège et S. Maxime. 1520–1801.	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rochelle, La. S. Barthélemy du Grand Temple. 1648–1687.	.....	.....	.....	.....
S. Louis. (S. Barthélemy to 1667.) From 1687.	.....	1152 built.	.....	*Tower.*
Église des Augustins (now des Ursulines). Procathedral 1722–1784.	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rodez. Notre Dame.	.....	.....	1276 old cathedral fell; 1277 foundations rebuilding; apse, first 2 bays choir, 11 chapels.	Last 4 choir chapels; 1385 tower done.
Rouen. Notre Dame.	Rebuilt; 1063 consecrated.	1170 *base N. tower, lateral W. doors.*	1200 burned; 1202 begun; 1220 most done; 1280 transept portals begun; aisle chapels.	1302–20 Lady chapel rebuilt; aisle chapels.
S. Bertrand-de-Comminges. Notre Dame or S. Marie. (Notre Dame et S. Bertrand.) To 1801.	*c.* 1080 rebuilt; *W. portal, W. tower, walls first 3 bays nave.*	S. and W. cloister.	E. cloiste	1304–50 rebuilt.
S. Brieuc. S. Étienne.	.....	*Some choir capitals.*	Begun before 1234.	Choir vaults; Lady chapel; sacristy; 1375, 1394 sieges.
S. Claude. S. Pierre. (S. S. Pierre, Paul et André.) From 1742.	Rebuilt several times prior to XIV.	.....	.....	Rebuilt; 1378–94 chevet; Chapel de Neuville; parts N. and S. walls.
S. Dié. S. Dié (S. Maurice to 1501). From 1777.	1005–49 rebuilt.	.....	.....	Injuries.
S. Flour. S. Flour. From 1318.	.....	.....	.....	1375 rebuilt.
S. Jean-de-Maurienne. S. Jean.	.....	.....	.....	.....
S. Lizier (Conserans.) S. Lizier. To 1667.	Apse rebuilt. [2 apse towers X century or earlier.]	Choir; transepts; lower parts nave; cloister; 1117 consecrated.	Cloister.	Rebuilt; upper part nave walls and vaults; buttresses; tower; W. portal.
S. Marie de la Sède or du Siège. (Jointly with S. Lizier to 1667.) To 1795.	.....	Chapter; lower part tower.	.....	Rebuilt.
S. Malo. S. Malo. (S. Malo et S. Vincent.) 1163-1801.	.....	Built.	.....	Part nave; transepts; choir; choir chapels.
S. Omer. Notre Dame. 1559–1778.	1052 first authentic reference.	.....	Choir; chapels; part transepts.	Nave; chapels; 1385 S. transept portal; 1397 nave rebuilding begun.
S. Papoul. S. Papoul. 1317–1801.	.....	Choir.	Nave, cloister.	Sacristy.
S. Paul-Trois-Châteaux. Notre Dame et S. Paul. To 1801.	Apse; transepts [Parts may be VIII century.]	Nave, W. façade to tympanum; S. porch.	.....	.....
S. Pol-de-Léon. S. Pol To 1802.	.....	Part N. transept.	Nave; W. towers; W. façade.	1349 nave vaults; chapels.
S. Pons-de-Thomières. S. Pons. 1318-1795.	.....	Chiefly.	.....	.....

XV CENTURY.	XVI CENTURY.	XVII CENTURY.	XVIII CENTURY.	XIX CENTURY.
Consecrated before 1462.	1530 door under tower.	*c.* 1600 choir; sacristy; 1651 choir consecrated.	.....	.....
1498 demolished; foundations extant.	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	1596 demolished.	1662 present chapel.	.....	.....
1490 first stone.	1524 *choir;* sacristy; tower, 1578-99 repairs, wood vault; 1594 sacristy; 1599 tower rebuilt.	Between 1628-52 *Bishop's chapel.*	Preparations for nave additions.	1842 ruined; rebuilt.
.....	1577 foundations.	1687 burned.	.....	.....
.....	1568 destroyed.	1668 rebuilt.	1742 new cathedral begun.	1849-62 completed; 1862 dedicated.
.....	.....	Built.	.....	.....
Choir done; part nave; transept portals; nave chapels.	Nave done; *c.* 1530 W. façade; 1510-26 tower rebuilt.	.....	.....	.....
1467 upper part N. tower; 1481 N. transept court; 1487 S. tower begun; 1488 transept portals done; repairs.	1507 S. tower done; 1509-30 W. front; 1514 central spire burned; 1523-44 rebuilt.	1683 3 turrets W. front fell.	Internal changes.	1803 repairs; 1822 central spire burned, vaults injured; restoration; 1876 central spire done.
Chapels.	Cloister repaired, XV or XVI century.	.....	.....	Cloister in ruins; roofed in 1888.
Repairs.	.....	.....	1705-20 partial rebuilding.	Restorations.
1465 first 4 bays done; cloisters rebuilt.	.....	.....	1726 completion begun; 1742 done; internal changes; 1799 fire; cloister destroyed.	Internal restorations.
Cloister; injuries.	Chapels; cloister repaired.	Sanctuary.	1711 W. portal.	.....
1466 rebuilding done.	.....	.....	.....	Restored by Mallay.
Rebuilt; 1452 cloister; 1474 choir done; nave aisles; chapels.	.....	.....	1772 façade.	1891 restored.
Minor changes; part cloister.	.....	1650-80 tower repaired.	.....	.....
.....	*c.* 1500 vaults, decorative columns; 3 chapels S. side.	1667 sole cathedral.	.....	.....
Central tower.	1530 S. aisle; 1593 N. aisle begun.	1607 N. aisle done.	1713 façade.	1859 central spire.
1442 S. transept portal done; nave; aisles; transepts done; chapels.	W. tower rebuilt, done 1521; cloister done; minor repairs.	1606 small tower fell; 1621 inner porch.	1713 small tower rebuilt; 1752 internal changes.	Restored by Boswillwald; chapel Sacré Cœur rebuilt.
Tower.	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	Repairs.	1600, 1630, 1683 repairs; 1634 dome rebuilt; sanctuary.	Central dome demolished.	1841 pediment W. front; restored by Questel.
1431-50 choir, transepts rebuilt; inner porch S. transept.	Chapels retouched.	.....	.....	Interior restored.
.....	.....	Restoration; E. façade.	.....	.....

	XI Century.	XII Century.	XIII Century.	XIV Century.
S. Servan (Aleth). S. Pierre. To 1163.	.....	1150 in ruins; choir remained.	.....	.....
Saintes. S. Pierre. (S.S. Pierre, Paul, Pancrace et Laurent in VI century.) To 1801.	1026 burned.	1117-27 rebuilt; 1185 consecrated.	.....	.....
Sarlat. S. Sacerdos. (S. Sauveur et S. Sacerdos.) 1318-1801.	Built.	Built; *tower*.	.....	In bad state; 1340-50 chapel N. D. de Pitié.
Séez. Notre Dame (S. Gervais et S. Protais to 1786).	1053 rebuilt.	1126 dedicated; portal; cloister.	1210 Lady chapel; 1230 rebuilt; choir; 1260 fire, rebuilt.	Dedicated before 1315; 1353, 1375 fires; extended rebuilding; choir buttresses.
Sénez. L'Assomption de la B. V. Marie. To 1789.	.....	1136-76 rebuilt.	1242 done; consecrated.	.....
Senlis. Notre Dame. To 1801.	.....	1145-55 rebuilt; 1183 done save transepts and towers; 4 apse chapels; 1191 consecrated.	1240 spire done; part transepts; W. façade; chapels.	1304 fire; chapter; chapels.
Sens. Notre Dame; S. Etienne; S. Jean Baptiste. Three primitive oratories of III century on site of present cathedral.	.....	.....	.....	.....
S. Étienne.	[982 dedicated.]	1140-68 rebuilt.	W. façade; 1267 S. tower fell, injuries, fire; upper parts rebuilt; chapels; E. part S. aisle; 1279 top N. tower.	Nave and choir chapels; central spire and S. tower rebuilt; W. part S. aisle.
Sisteron. S. Thyrse. (Primitive cathedral; destroyed in first barbarian invasions.)	.....	.....	.....	.....
Notre Dame-hors-la-Ville (Notre Dame de Pomerils, *des Pommiers*). (Notre Dame et S. Thyrse to 1343). To 1801.	1015-29 rebuilt.	.....	.....	.....
Soissons. S. Gervais et S. Protais.	.....	1160-70 rebuilt; S. transept after 1176.	1212 choir done; tower; N. transept.	Nave chapels.
Tarbes. Notre Dame de la Sede. (Nativité de Notre Dame.)	.....	Apse windows; transept.	N. rose.	Nave; transept cupola.
Tarentaise. *See* Moutiers.	.....	.....	.....	.....
Thérouanne. To 1566.	.....	.....	.....	.....
Toul. S. Étienne. To 1807.	[952 rebuilding begun.] 1070-1107 choir towers.	1107 choir towers done; 1148 dedicated.	Rebuilt; choir; transepts; cloister.	Nave; aisles.
Toulon. S. Marie Majeure. To 1801.	1096 rebuilt.	1119-54 restored.	.....	.....
Toulouse. S. Étienne.	1078 rebuilt; *brick side wall; 2 windows; caps supporting nave ribs; arcades inner W. wall.*	.....	1211 nave vaults; 1230 W. rose; 1272 choir begun; chapels.	Chapels.
S. Jacques.	.....	At first jointly with S. Étienne, but not known as cathedral in 1154.	.....	.....
Tours. S. Gatien. (S. Maurice to XIV century.)	.....	*c.* 1130 rebuilding begun; *fragments*; 1166 fire; 1170 rebuilt.	Rebuilt; 1267 apse and choir done; transepts.	Transept portals; 2 bays, lower part 5 bays nave, early XIV; 1375 central tower.
Tréguier. S. André. To 1801.	.....	N. tower.	1296 general restoration; *W. porch*.	1339 almost wholly rebuilt.

XV Century.	XVI Century.	XVII Century.	XVIII Century.	XIX Century.
.....	.....	.....	1709 parts wall and choir extant.	[Site occupied by modern chapel.]
1450 rebuilt; aisles; choir and nave chapels; tower; 1460 portal begun.	1503 portal done; 1523 consecrated; nearly ruined by Huguenots; 1582-85 rebuilt.	Continued.	1762 repairs; vaults rebuilt.	Restorations.
.....	1504 old cathedral removed; new begun; 1531 consecrated.	1697 repairs and restoration; choir changes; chapel N. D. de Bon-Encontre; sacristy.	.....	.....
1494 reconsecrated.	Changes; W. buttresses; N. transept, W. portals and towers restored; choir vaults fell; rebuilt.	Towers, roof, vaults, chapel repaired; wood dome central tower.	Bad condition; many repairs; 1 41 nave used.	1822 S. tower made height N. tower; restorations from 1848 by Ruprich-Robert; 1887 rebuilding choir done.
.....	1561-87 restored.	.....	.....	Vaults rebuilt.
1417 fire; restoration.	1502 serious fire; repairs; upper part rebuilt; transepts done 1556.	Repairs.	Repairs.	Restorations; central apse chapel rebuilt.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chapels; transepts; 1490-1500 S. transept portal.	1501-1515 S. transept portal; 1528-35 lantern S. tower; chapels.	Repairs.	1726 internal changes; 1795 central apse removed.	1842 N. tower cage removed; 1859 side chapels removed; nave walls rebuilt; restorations.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	Choir changes.	.....	.....
1443 repairs; 1479 done; consecrated.	.....	.....	Central and left W. portals repaired.	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	1553 destroyed.	.....	.....	.....
1460 W. portal begun.	1547 W. towers and portal done; 1552 choir towers removed; choir vaults rebuilt.	Repairs; 1624 sanctuary decorations.	Sanctuary changes to 1761.	1809 Church of S. Jean-du-Cloître demolished; rebuilt; restoration by Boswillwald.
.....	.....	1609, 1653 additions; nave; façade.	1737-40 tower.	.....
Choir triforium; 1449 W. portal begun; chapels; tracery in some nave windows.	1522-1533 repairs; apse buttresses; stair tower; choir triforium; W. tower done; chapels.	1609 fire; one bay vault; repairs; stair tower dome.	.....	1812 cloister removed; restorations.
.....	.....	.....	.....	1812 demolished; Chapel S. Anne built.
1425 central tower burned; 1430 nave done; W. façade; cloister; chapels.	1507 N. tower done; 1547 S. tower done; cloister.	.....	.....	Restoration.
S. porch; upper part transept tower; cloister.	.....	.....	Spire.	.....

	XI Century.	XII Century.	XIII Century.	XIV Century.
Troyes. S. Pierre et S. Paul (primitively S. Sauveur).	.....	1188 burned.	1214 rebuilding; choir; lower part transept; part vaults; central tower.	1365 central tower destroyed; transepts done; nave chapels.
Tulle. Notre Dame (formerly abbey church of S. Martin). From 1317.	.....	1103 rebuilt to vaults; W. porch; chapter chapel.	Tower; cloister; chapter.	Spire.
Uzès. S. Théodoret. To 1817.	.....	Rebuilt.	.....	.....
Vabres. S. Sauveur (formerly abbey of Notre Dame). 1317–1796.	.....	.....	.....	In ruins; rebuilt; *last 2 choir chapels; some chapel arches, S. façade.*
Vaison. Notre Dame. To 1801.	[Rebuilt 910]; tower restored; cloister.	.....	.....	.....
Valence. S. Apollinaire (B. V. Marie, S. Corneille et S. Cyprien; originally S. Apollinaire et S. Cyprien).	Rebuilt; 1095 dedicated.	.....	1281 upper part tower fell; rebuilt.	.....
Vannes. S. Pierre.	991–1037 rebuilt.	Rebuilt; 1149 done.	Tower	1310 chapel S. Jean Baptiste.
Vence. Notre Dame. To 1801.	[Enlarged and changed X century.]	Apse chapel of SS. Anges; double bays tower; aisles; roof cornice; all end XII.	.....	.....
Verdun-sur-Meuse. S. Pierre et S. Paul. To V century (Abbey S. Vannes from 952).	Rebuilt.	.....	Rebuilt.	.....
L'Assomption de la B. V. Marie.	1050 burned; rebuilt.	1131–58 rebuilt; 1148 dedicated.	Sacristy; aisle columns.	Pilasters E apse made buttresses; nave; chapels; 1390 nave vaults; window changes.
Versailles. S. Louis. From 1802.	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vienne. S. Maurice. To 1801.	1052 rebuilt.	Continued; 7 bays nave; 1107 consecrated.	*c.* 1200 choir; 1251 consecrated.	Aisle chapels.
Viviers. S. Vincent.	.....	Tower.	Nave.	Choir.

XV CENTURY.	XVI CENTURY.	XVII CENTURY.	XVIII CENTURY.	XIX CENTURY.
1410–34 central tower rebuilt; 1430 consecrated; nave; 1462–68 N. transept portal repaired; chapels.	1500 nave and aisles done; 1506 W. portal begun; 1546 W. rose; chapels; W. tower to 1590.	1611–38 W. tower; injuries; minor repairs.	1700 central tower burned; vaults restored.	1841–2 S. portal reconstructed; 1868 sacristy; restorations by Millet.
.....	.....	.....	1786 minor internal changes; chapter restored; 1796 choir and transept destroyed.	1805 repairs done [transept and apse not rebuilt].
.....	.....	1634–63 restored; 1663 consecrated.	.....	.....
.....	1576 part destroyed; rebuilt; tower; N. chapels.	Restored.	Additions; W. façade restored.	Belfry; restoration projected.
.....	.....	1601 internal furniture.	.....	Restored by Révoil.
.....	1568–78 great Huguenot injuries; tower destroyed.	1604 rebuilding begun; 1660 tower rebuilt.	1730 internal changes.	1806 tower fell, 1820 rebuilt; 1838 towers removed; 1858 W. porch; 1864 tower done; restorations.
1453–1494 nave rebuilt, chapels; 1436 Lady chapel vaults; 1478 W. façade; 1484 W. porch done.	1504 S. transept; 1516 central tower removed; 1517 N. transept.	1630–37 chapel S. Vincent Ferrier.	1768 nave vaults rebuilt; 1770 choir demolished; 1771–4 rebuilt; 1776 choir vaults.	1824 spire fell, rebuilt; 1856 chapel S. Jean demolished; 1868 W. façade; 1875 W. portal rebuilt; restorations.
Internal changes; apse modified.	.....	.....	.....	1812 nave vault rebuilt.
1413 S. tower; rebuilt; rebuilding continued.	1543 nave done; chapels; S. tower spire fell.	.....	1793 abandoned.	1817 removed.
.....	1510–15 cloister; 1525 chapel l'Assomption.	1648 city became French.	1755 W. choir and all over vaults burned; repairs; W. towers before 1780.	Restoration by Boeswillwald.
.....	.....	.....	1725 chapel built; 1743–54 church built; chapel removed.	1843 consecrated; Lady chapel restored.
4 bays nave.	1515 nave vaults; 1533 W. façade.	.....	.....	1869 fire; N. tower injured.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

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The following list includes only works actually consulted in preparing the foregoing tables. A few important titles have been admitted as no copies are known in America. It is not a bibliography of French architectural history, for many works on this subject do not touch specifically upon the histories of the cathedrals. Neither is it a complete bibliography of the literature of the cathedrals. This literature is exceedingly rich, though the complete history of many of the cathedrals has yet to be written, and books referring to many others are wholly inadequate. Much of this material is to be found only in the publications of the French archæological societies, and is not referred to specifically, such publications being only mentioned by the serial title. It should be remembered, also, that the books in this list are of very unequal value, some of the most insignificant, however, being the only works on their particular subject, could not well be omitted.

Books containing references to more than one cathedral are placed in the general list. Special books on special churches are named separately. This division is made for economy of space alone, and without regard to the importance of the publication, for in a number of instances the more valuable book is a general one, not named under the town itself.

General histories of art, books without text and monographs on glass are omitted altogether.

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GENERAL.

I.

ENGLISH.

Works in English on the cathedrals of France are wholly inadequate. Most of them were published in the early part of the century and are without the value of the broader archæological scholarship of more recent times. There are no general or special works of any value, in English, relating to the cathedrals.

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II.

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	XI Century.	XII Century.	XIII Century.	XIV Century.
Rieux. Notre Dame. 1317-1801.	.....	.....	.....	1330 3 bays nave; additions to apse buttresses.
Riez. Notre Dame du Siège, *de Sede.* To IX century.	Rebuilt between 1090–1133.		.....	.....
S. Maxime. (S. Alban to VI century.) From IX century to 1520.	.....	.....	.....	.....
Notre Dame du Siège et S. Maxime. 1520–1801.	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rochelle, La. S. Barthélemy du Grand Temple. 1648-1687.	.....	.....	.....	.....
S. Louis. (S. Barthélemy to 1667.) From 1687.	.....	1152 built.	.....	*Tower.*
Église des Augustins (now des Ursulines). Procathedral 1722–1784.	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rodez. Notre Dame.	.....	.....	1276 old cathedral fell; 1277 foundations rebuilding; apse, first 2 bays choir, 11 chapels.	Last 4 choir chapels; 1385 tower done.
Rouen. Notre Dame.	Rebuilt; 1063 consecrated.	1170 *base N. tower, lateral W. doors.*	1200 burned; 1202 begun; 1220 most done; 1280 transept portals begun; aisle chapels.	1302-20 Lady chapel rebuilt; aisle chapels.
S. Bertrand-de-Comminges. Notre Dame or S. Marie. (Notre Dame et S. Bertrand.) To 1801.	*c.* 1080 rebuilt; *W. portal, W. tower, walls first 3 bays nave.*	S. and W. cloister.	E. cloiste	1304–50 rebuilt.
S. Brieuc. S. Étienne.	.....	*Some choir capitals.*	Begun before 1234.	Choir vaults; Lady chapel; sacristy; 1375, 1394 sieges.
S. Claude. S. Pierre. (S. S. Pierre, Paul et André.) From 1742.	Rebuilt several times prior to XIV.	.....	.....	Rebuilt; 1378-94 chevet; Chapel de Neuville; parts N. and S. walls.
S. Dié. S. Dié (S. Maurice to 1501). From 1777.	1005–49 rebuilt.	.....	.....	Injuries.
S. Flour. S. Flour. From 1318.	.....	.....	.....	1375 rebuilt.
S. Jean-de-Maurienne. S. Jean.	.....	.....	.....	.....
S. Lizier (Conserans.) S. Lizier. To 1667.	Apse rebuilt. [2 apse towers X century or earlier.]	Choir; transepts; lower parts nave; cloister; 1117 consecrated.	Cloister.	Rebuilt; upper part nave walls and vaults; buttresses; tower; W. portal.
S. Marie de la Sède or du Siège. (Jointly with S. Lizier to 1667.) To 1795.	.....	Chapter; lower part tower.	.....	Rebuilt.
S. Malo. S. Malo. (S. Malo et S. Vincent.) 1163-1801.	.....	Built..	.....	Part nave; transepts; choir; choir chapels.
S. Omer. Notre Dame. 1559–1778.	1052 first authentic reference.	.....	Choir; chapels; part transepts.	Nave; chapels; 1385 S. transept portal; 1397 nave rebuilding begun.
S. Papoul. S. Papoul. 1317-1801.	.....	Choir.	Nave, cloister.	Sacristy.
S. Paul-Trois-Châteaux. Notre Dame et S. Paul. To 1801.	Apse; transepts [Parts may be VIII century.]	Nave, W. façade to tympanum; S. porch.	.....	.....
S. Pol-de-Léon. S. Pol To 1802.	.....	Part N. transept.	Nave; W. towers; W. façade.	1349 nave vaults; chapels.
S. Pons-de-Thomières. S. Pons. 1318-1795.	.....	Chiefly.	.....	.....

XV Century.	XVI Century.	XVII Century.	XVIII Century.	XIX Century.
Consecrated before 1462.	1530 door under tower.	*c.* 1600 choir; sacristy; 1651 choir consecrated.	.....	.....
1498 demolished; foundations extant.	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	1596 demolished.	1662 present chapel.	.....	.....
1490 first stone.	1524 *choir;* sacristy; tower, 1578-99 repairs, wood vault; 1594 sacristy; 1599 tower rebuilt.	Between 1628-52 *Bishop's chapel.*	Preparations for nave additions.	1842 ruined; rebuilt.
.....	1577 foundations.	1687 burned.	.....	.....
.....	1568 destroyed.	1668 rebuilt.	1742 new cathedral begun.	1849-62 completed; 1862 dedicated.
.....	.....	Built.	.....	.....
Choir done; part nave; transept portals; nave chapels.	Nave done; *c.* 1530 W. façade; 1510-26 tower rebuilt.	.....	.....	.....
1467 upper part N. tower; 1481 N. transept court; 1487 S. tower begun; 1488 transept portals done; repairs.	1507 S. tower done; 1509-30 W. front; 1514 central spire burned; 1523-44 rebuilt.	1683 3 turrets W. front fell.	Internal changes.	1803 repairs; 1822 central spire burned, vaults injured; restoration; 1876 central spire done.
Chapels.	Cloister repaired, XV or XVI century.	.....	.....	Cloister in ruins; roofed in 1888.
Repairs.	.....	.....	1705-20 partial rebuilding.	Restorations.
1465 first 4 bays done; cloisters rebuilt.	.....	.....	1726 completion begun: 1742 done; internal changes; 1799 fire; cloister destroyed.	Internal restorations.
Cloister; injuries.	Chapels; cloister repaired.	Sanctuary.	1711 W. portal.	.....
1466 rebuilding done.	.....	.....	.....	Restored by Mallay.
Rebuilt; 1452 cloister; 1474 choir done; nave aisles; chapels.	.....	.....	1772 façade.	1891 restored.
Minor changes; part cloister.	.....	1650-80 tower repaired.	.....	.....
.....	*c.* 1500 vaults, decorative columns; 3 chapels S. side.	1667 sole cathedral.	.....	.....
Central tower.	1530 S. aisle; 1593 N. aisle begun.	1607 N. aisle done.	1713 façade.	1859 central spire.
1442 S. transept portal done; nave; aisles: transepts done; chapels.	W. tower rebuilt, done 1521; cloister done; minor repairs.	1606 small tower fell; 1621 inner porch.	1713 small tower rebuilt; 1752 internal changes.	Restored by Boeswillwald; chapel Sacré Cœur rebuilt.
Tower.	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	Repairs.	1600, 1630, 1683 repairs; 1634 dome rebuilt; sanctuary.	Central dome demolished.	1841 pediment W. front; restored by Questel.
1431-50 choir, transepts rebuilt; inner porch S. transept.	Chapels retouched.	.....	.....	Interior restored.
.....	.....	Restoration; E. façade.	.....	.....

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